Select

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AND

EASONS

AGAINST

POPERY.

By R. Baxter.

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Select Arguments, AND REASONS, &c.

Popery, is a certain heap or mixture of many grievous Errours in the Doctrine of Faith, Governments, and Worship, expressed in the Authorized Writings of the Romanists, especially in their Decretals and Councils, corrupting the Christian Religion which they profess. The whole being denominated from that one Falshood, The Pope of *Rome* is Universal Bishop, and visible Head of the Universal Church on Earth, Christs Vicar General on Earth, and that that only is the Catholick Church, and those only Catholicks that so believe. Some Papists professing to be Christians do first own the substance of Christian Doctrine, and then corrupt it, and contradict it by superadding this Fardle of their own Inventions; Now to

shew how dangerous such their opinion is, be pleased to consider these Arguments.

Argument. 1. Those Doctrines which are founded upon a notorious falshood and resolved into it, are not a safe way to salvation, but such are the Doctrines which we call *Popery*, Therefore *Popery* is no safe way to Salvation;

As for the minor the Papists confess, they are founded on and resolved into the Doctrine of the Popes infallibility, or at least his Counsels, but that this is a notorious falshood is evident from their Histories of both Popes and counsels that have erred, and their own confession, I mean, whilst one part of them do confess that the Pope may err (as the *French*) and the other (that is the *Italians* and *Spaniards*) that a counsel may err (as Pope *Adrian* the 6th. (whose word sure may be taken in this case of himself) wrote his Judgement of it, acknowledging that a Pope may err.

Arg. 2. The *Papists* are not agreed amongst themselves either Clergy or Layity about the very fundaments of their Faith, or matters which they make necessary to Salvation, for they maintain that we must receive our Faith and the Scripture for the Authority of the infallible church and yet are not agreed amongst themselves nor ever like to be what the infallible Church is, whether in the Pope, or in a counsel or in both together.

Arg. 3, *Popery* is a new devised way to Heaven, such as the Apostles never knew, nor the Church after them for many hundred year (in the main parts of it) And therefore can be no way to Salvation.

Arg. 4. The *Papists* are the greatest Schismaticks on Earth, most desperately rending the Church, and separating themselves from the main body thereof, and lay the grounds of a continued Schism in making a new Head, and center of the unity of the Church, The Catholick Church for many hundred years after Christ was that body of Christians who were united in Christ the Head, and held communion in the Fundamentals of Faith and Worship and had no mortal Head or Center, but the worldly greatness of the City of *Rome* occasioning the usurpation

tion of her Bishop he would needs make himself the Center of union and Universal Head, and is not this the vilest Schism that Men can be guilty of.

Arg. 5. The Doctrine of Popery is repugnant to the written word of God, and setteth up the decrees of Men above it, enabling them to contradict it's most express institutions, and therefore is no way to salvation.

Arg. 6. Popery is Idolatry teaching Men to worship the Creature with divine Worship, as the consecrated Host or Bread in their Mass. 'Tis true they tell us, That it is no longer Bread but the Body of Christ, but this is a Fiction, consider these Reasons, If the Bread were Christs real Body, then Christ had two real bodies, a sense and an insensible body both at once, and then the Apostles did tear Christs true flesh, and drink out his blood as well as the Jews, and thence it will follow that Christs glorified body is corruptible, and may be digested by a Mans Stomach and become sinful, as being a natural part of a sinner, for the Bread and Wine do nourish us, and turn into our substance; and that a Creature (the Baker or Priest) may make God, and that the Scriptures are not true, which witnesse that the Heavens must receive him till the restitution of all things, Acts 3. 21. with many other abominable absurdities.

Arg. 7. The Doctrine of Popery teacheth Men to turn the most of Gods Worship into meer unreasonable ceremonies and vain formalities of Mans devising, and who can think that the holy enabelled God will be pleased in their vain babbling and childish customs, affected repetitions of words, and singing and hearing we know not what.

Arg. 8. Popery is maintained most commonly by most wicked and abominable means, the very bulwarks they do so much contend for, is Pomp, Greatness, Dominion, yea Tyranny in the World, so that its evidently pride, vain glory, and covetousness sets them on, for the support of which, they care not what wicked counsels they venture: As dispensing with the vilest sins, forging miracles, raising gregious lyes, and butchering where they have power, those that oppose them.

Argu. 9.

Argument the 9th. If all that part of the Christian World that was out of reach of the *Roman* Empire did never submit to the Soveraignty of the Pope, Then hath he not been successively or at any time the actual Head of the Universal Church, but certain vast numbers of Christians amongst the *Indians, Abassines, Poles, Muscovites* and other parts did never so submit, Therefore the Pope was never actual Head of the Universal Church.

Argument the 10th. The Rule or Test of the Faith of *Rome* never had a real being, or no succession from the Apostles, and therefore their Faith and Church hath either no real being, or no such succession, for either general Counsels, or Pope, or the Church (essential as they call it, that is the whole Body) is the rule of their Faith, if it be general Counsels. They had no being from the Apostles till the counsel of *Nice*, therefore the Rule of the Apostles Faith was then unborn. Yea the truth is, they never had a being in the World, for that of *Nice* was so far from being Universal, that it had but one or two Bishops present, but those of the Empire, nor was there any thing like a free general counsel since the days of the Apostles to this day. If it be the Pope that is the rule of their Faith, then their Faith hath been interrupted, yea and turned to Heresie and Infidelity when the Pope hath so erred. But lastly, If it be the major part of the Universal Church, (it is known that two to one are against them) or at least the greatest part, if we reckon (as we must) the Greek Church, and all others professing christianity in the World, therefore by this rule their belief in the Papal Soveraignty is false, yet besides it would be hard if a man must be of no belief till he have brought the World to sole for it.

Arg. 11. If Sence be either fallible or infallible, the Pope is fallible, but Sence is either fallible or infallible, *Ergo*, The consequence is proved thus, If Sence be fallible, the Pope is infallible, and all his Church, for their Senses and the Apostles, and their Followers too must be fallible, but if Sense be infallible, then the Pope and his counselors, because the common Senses of all sound men take that for Bread and Wine which they expressly say (as *de fide* to be believed) Is not Either Bread or Wine.

Rea-

Reasons to resolve any considerate Man against Popery.

Reas. 1. The Faith or Religion of *Papists* as described by themselves, is so far from infallibility, that it is utterly uncertain unintelligible and meer contradiction and confusion, a changeable thing that no Man knoweth whether he have it or not, nor when he hath it all, but whoever hath it, hath certainly a hodge podge of Truth and Falshoood.

Reas. 2. Their Papacy which essentiateth their Church is a horrid usurpation of Christs own Prerogative, and of an office to do that which is incomparably above the power or capacity of any mortal Man to take care of all the Souls on Earth, and rule the Antipodes, and in those parts of the World which he hath no knowledge of.

Reas. 3. The said Papacy is an arrogant usurpation of the power of all Christian Princes and Pastors, or of a power over them never given by Christ. It setteth up a Kingdom in a Kingdom, and taketh from Pastors the power which Christ gave them over their particular flocks.

Reas. 4. Their Church is oft essentially unholy, Heretical and wicked, because the Pope is often so, who is an essential part of it, and therefore it is not the Holy Catholick Church, for a whole Council have upon examination judged it in Popes to be Heretics, Schismaticks, Adulterers, Blasphemers, &c. and that Church cannot be holy, whose essential part is unholy.

Reas. 5. Their Doctrine is not only contrary to many express Texts of holy Scripture, but also contrary to it self, one Pope and one equal having decreed out things, and another the clean contrary.

Reas. 6 Their Religion doth [illegible] Christianity, and turn it into a dead Image by destroying much of its life and power; by befriending Ignorance, locking up the Scriptures blind devotion and external formalities.

Reas. 7. They plead for a Church that never had a being in the World, that is all Christians headed by one Pope, when all the Christian World did never take him for their Head, nor were governed by him to this day.

Reas. 8.

Reas. 8. They dreadfully injure the holy Scriptures of Jesus Christ, and the Prophets and Apostles in those Lords had not skill or will to speak intelligibly, and ... liver to us the Doctrines necessary to Salvation, but ... that voluminous Councils more intelligible and ... could done better. And whereas Men must only ... Laws, and judge cases by the Law, they make the ... of the Law it self, by which they must one day be judged.

Reas. 9. Every honest Godly *Protestant* may be as ... *Papist* is false, as he is, that he is himself sincere, and ... unwilling to obey him, and no Man can turn ... contradiction, who is a true Christian, and ... turning *Papist* he confesseth himself to be ... heart'd Hypocrite, for it is a part of *Popery* to believe ... ble in order of Salvation but the Subjects of the Pope ... bers of the Papal Church, and consequently that no ... grue Faith, Repentance, or Love to God, all therefore ... their own hearts to be truly devoted to God are safe ...

And since it is agreed on both sides that none ought ... Papists, but ungodly Hypocrites, no wonder if such ... by the most palpable deceits and forsaking of God ... before forsaken him.

To conclude this Paper, there is yet one Argument ... squisite against Popery, for it's professors plead not as ... ties, only by the Tongue, but by exciting Princes ... gainst us, and disputing with the Faggot, or Murder ... hands, and therefore if we have not Arguments that will ... a Navy, an Army, or a Powder-plot, we may still be ... worsted by them. Which I beseech the Lord for the ... Church, and the honour of the Gospel to prevent.

[redacted]